



Diffusion of and attitudes on ivoting

Mihkel Solvak

mihkel.solvak@ut.ee

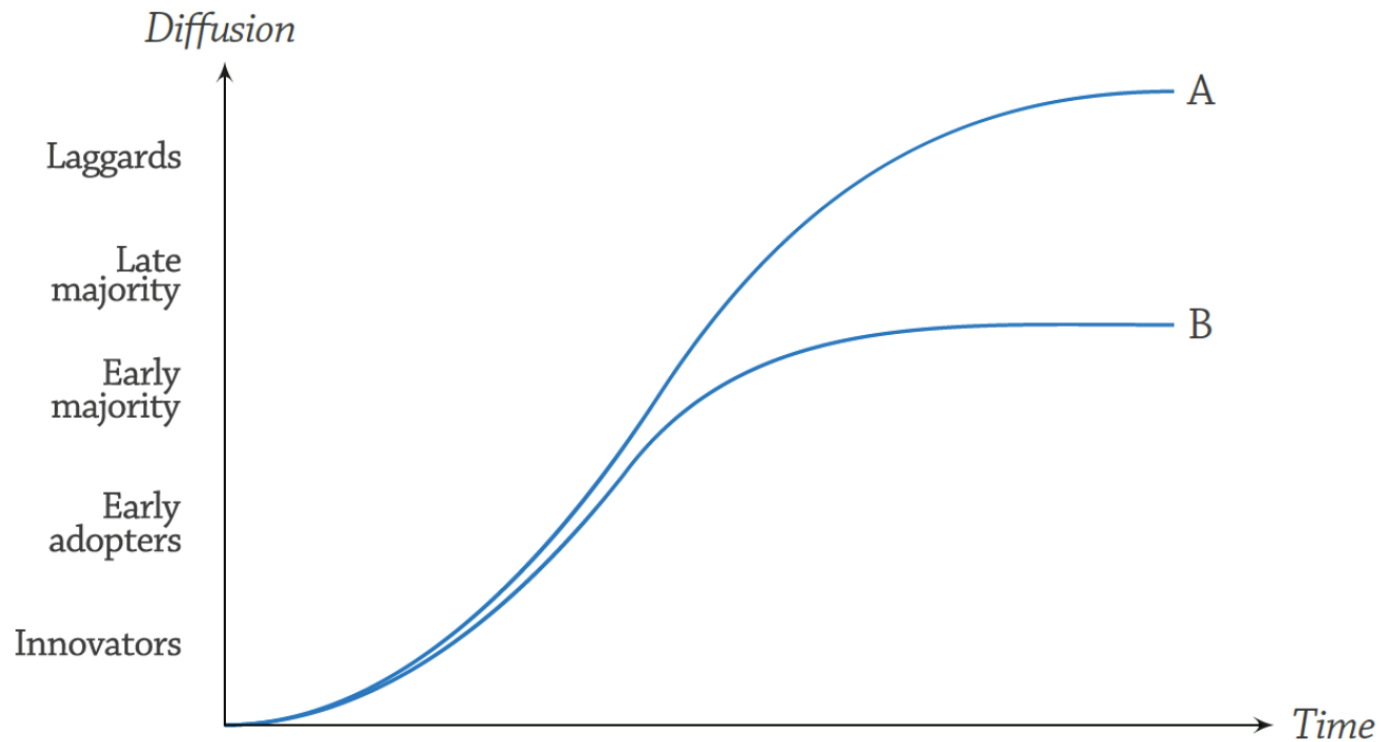
University of Tartu, Estonia

Center of IT Impact Studies

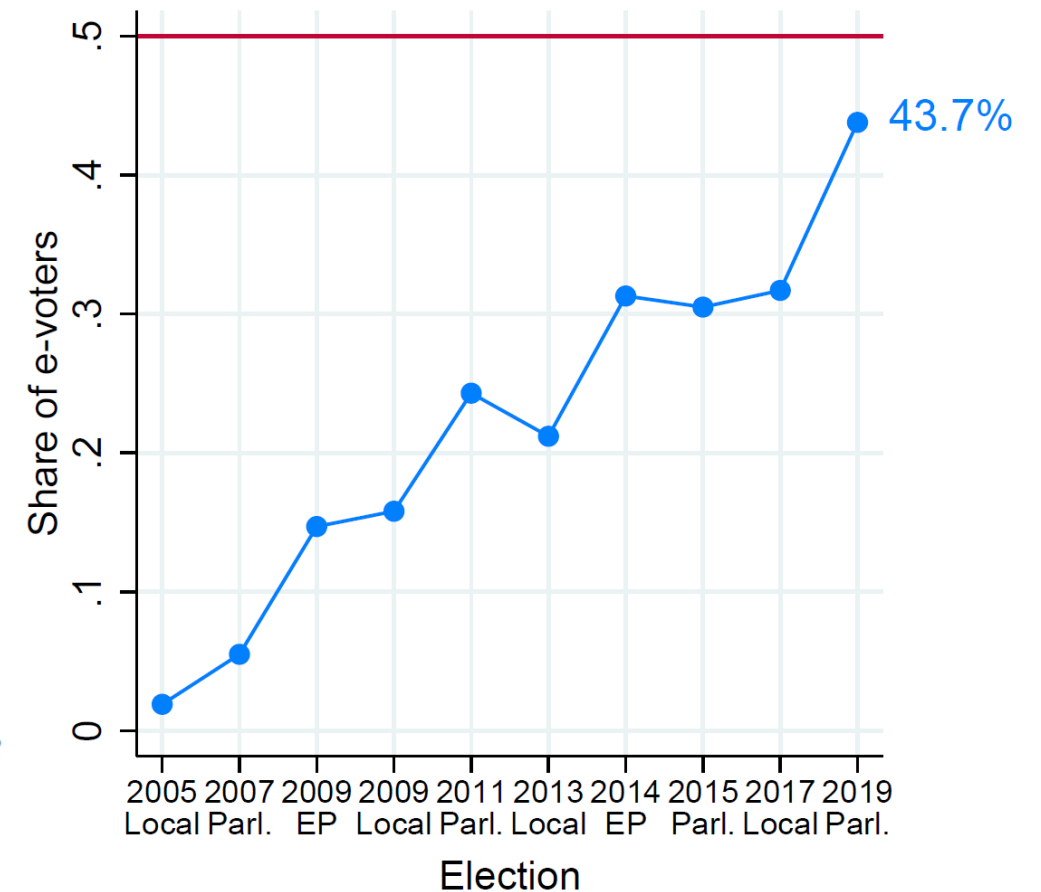


Diffusion of voting

Theory

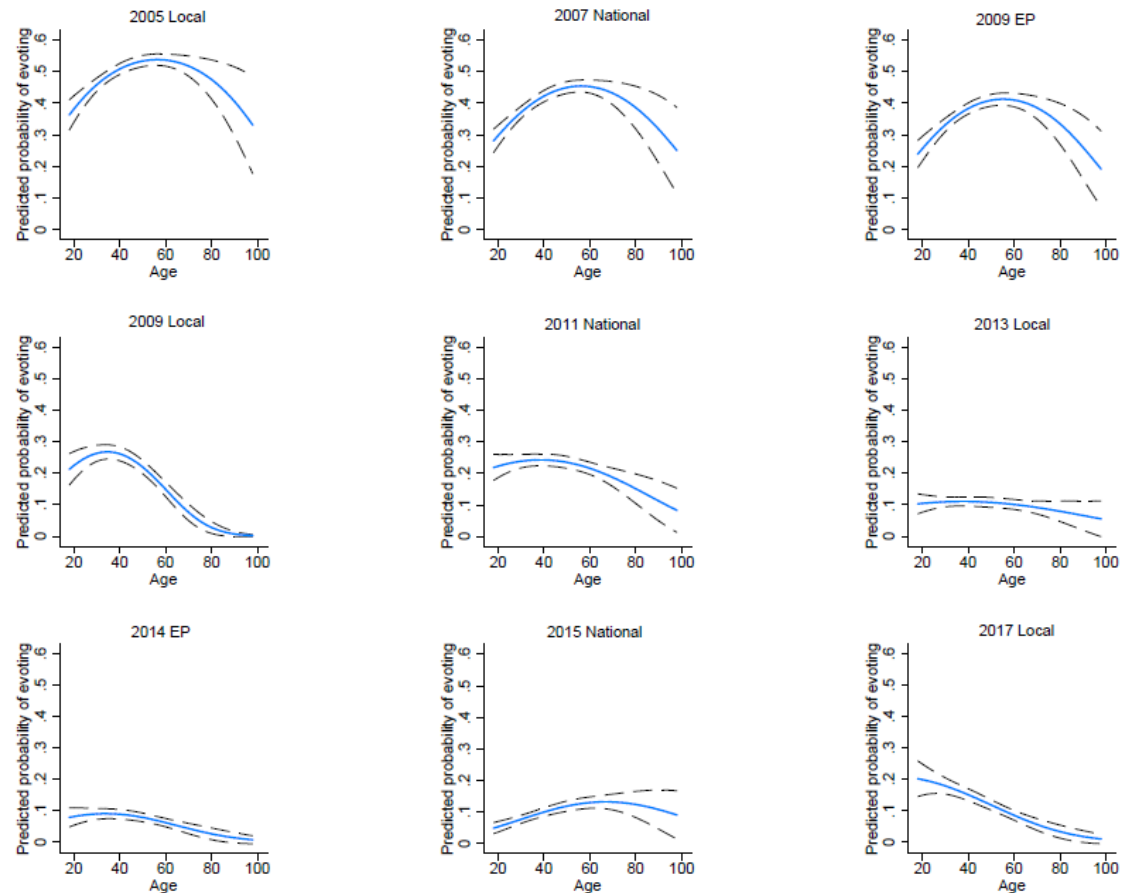


Empirics

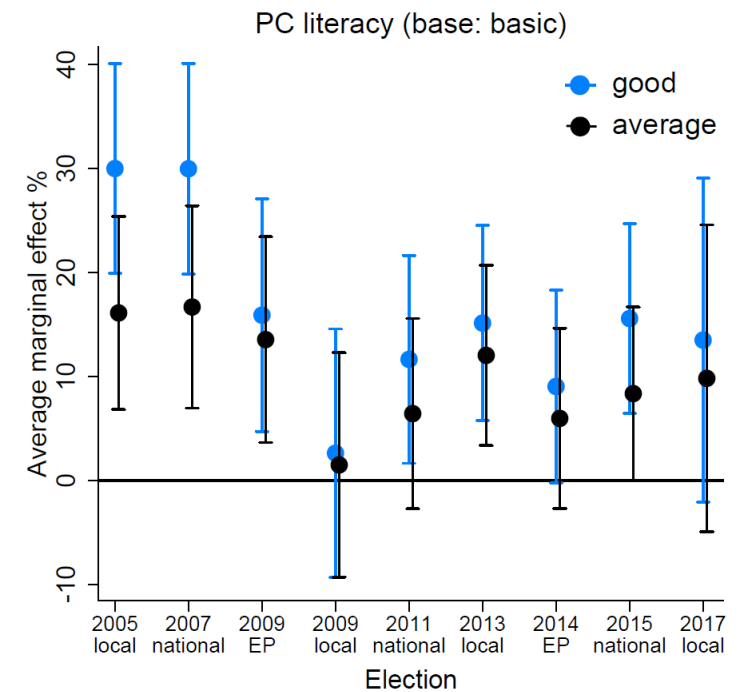


Diffusion of ivoting

Age



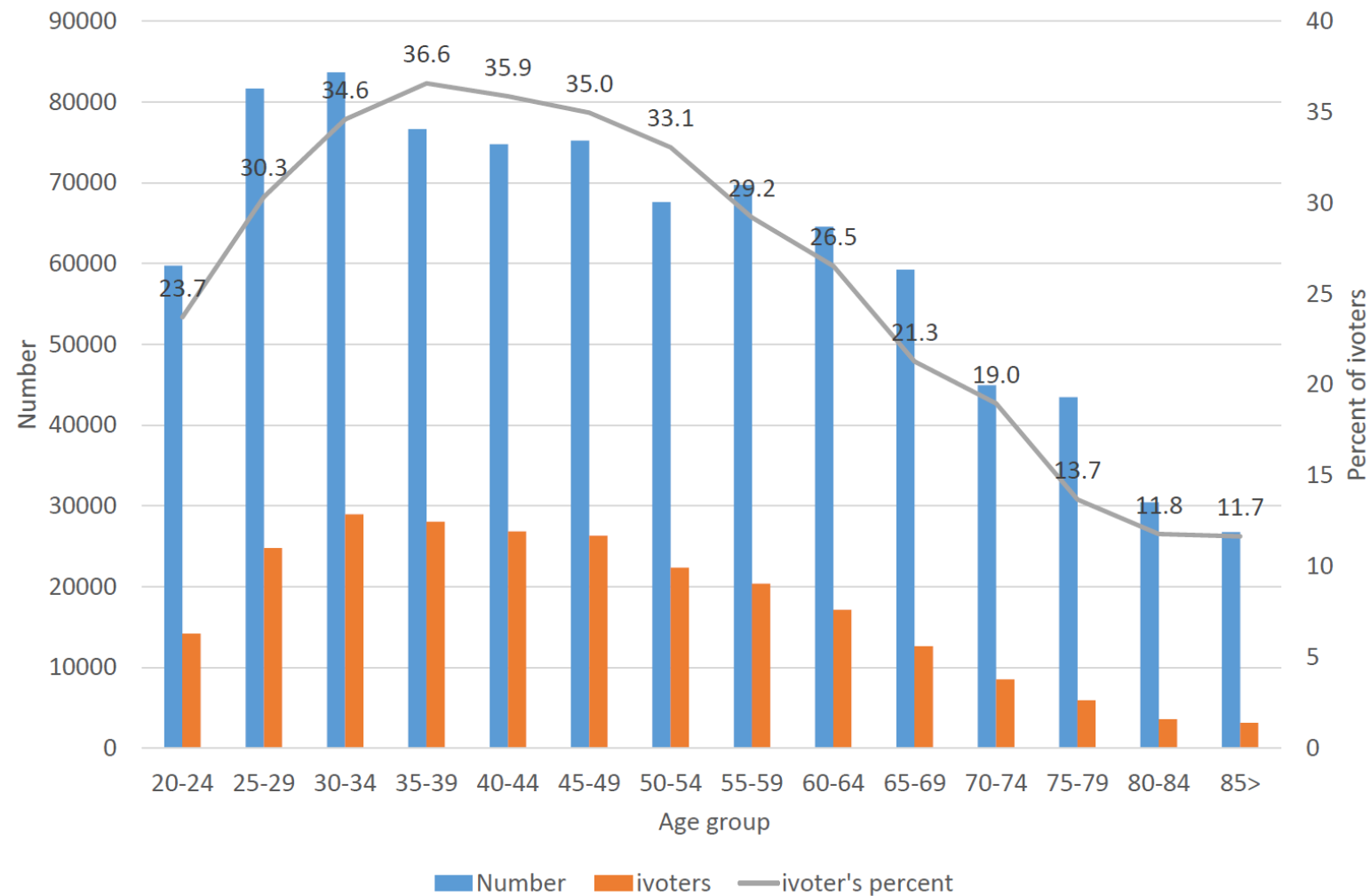
PC literacy





Diffusion of ivoting

Age groups and ivoters

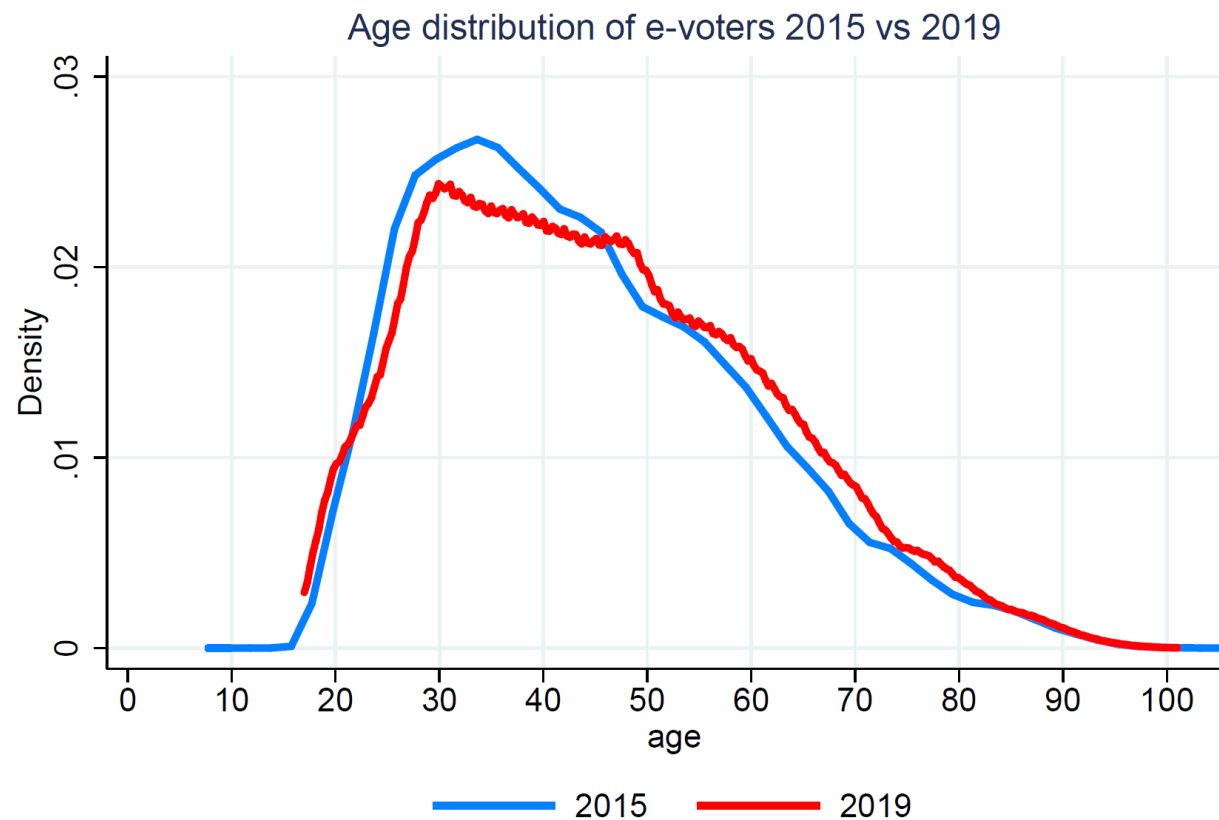


Typical ivoter



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Age distribution of all ivoters

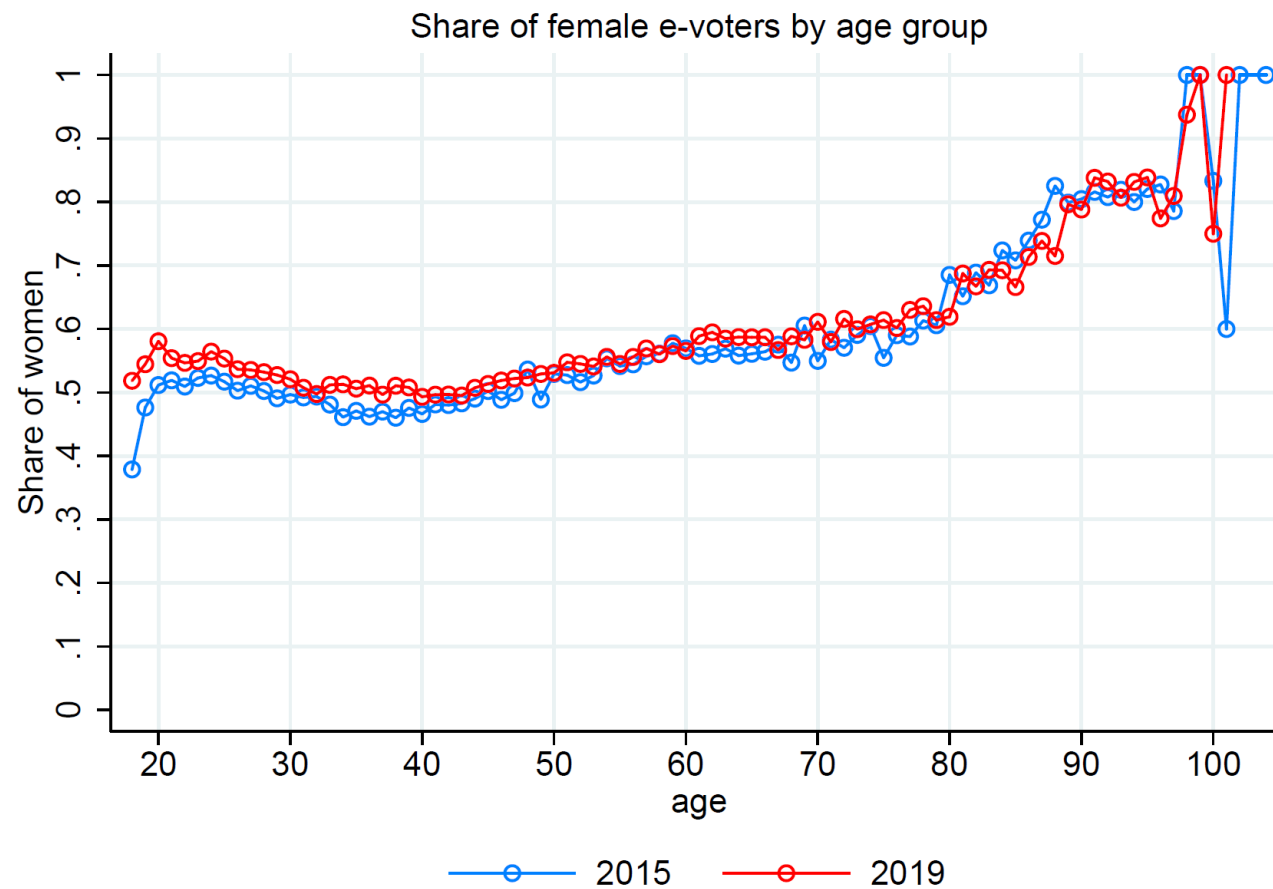


Typical ivoter



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Age and gender distribution of all ivoters

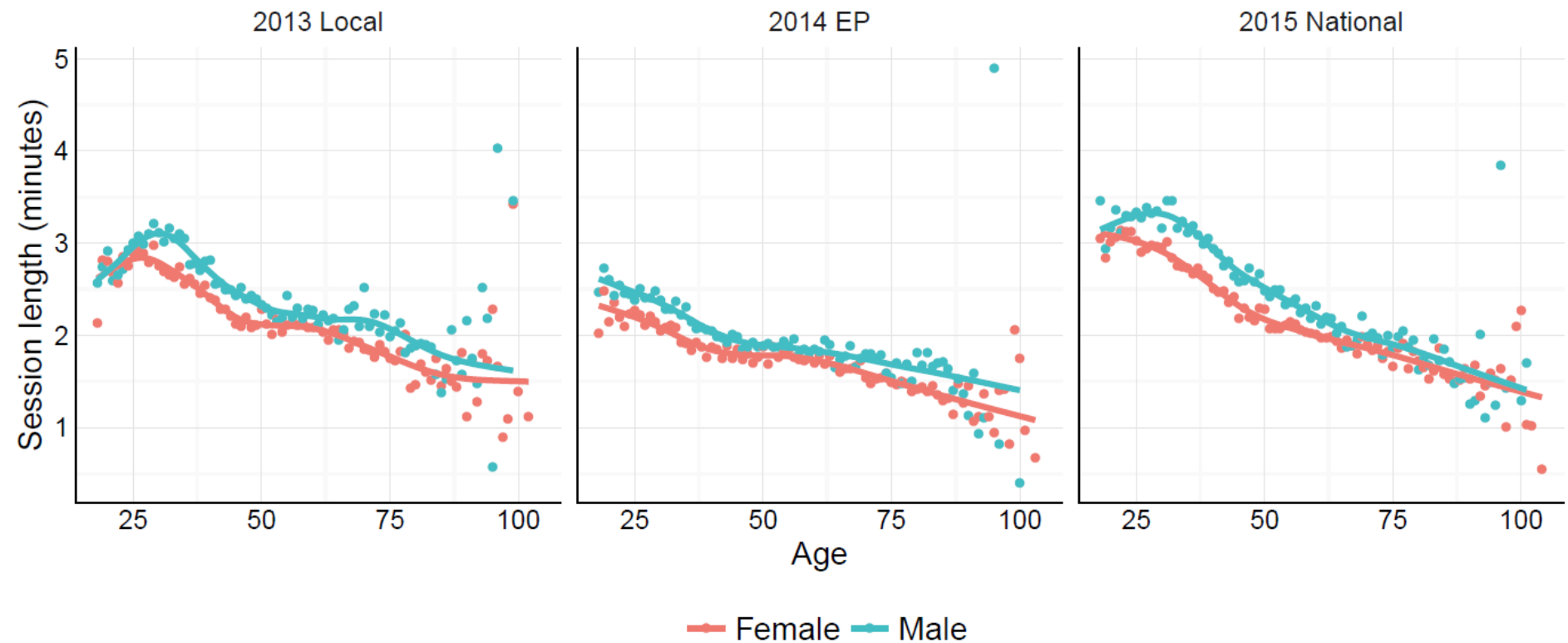


How do they ivote

Table: Speed of ivoting in seconds

Election	Mean	Median
2013 local	172 (2:52 min)	89 (1:29 min)
2014 EP	140 (2:20 min)	81 (1:21 min)
2015 national	193 (3:13 min)	96 (1:36 min)

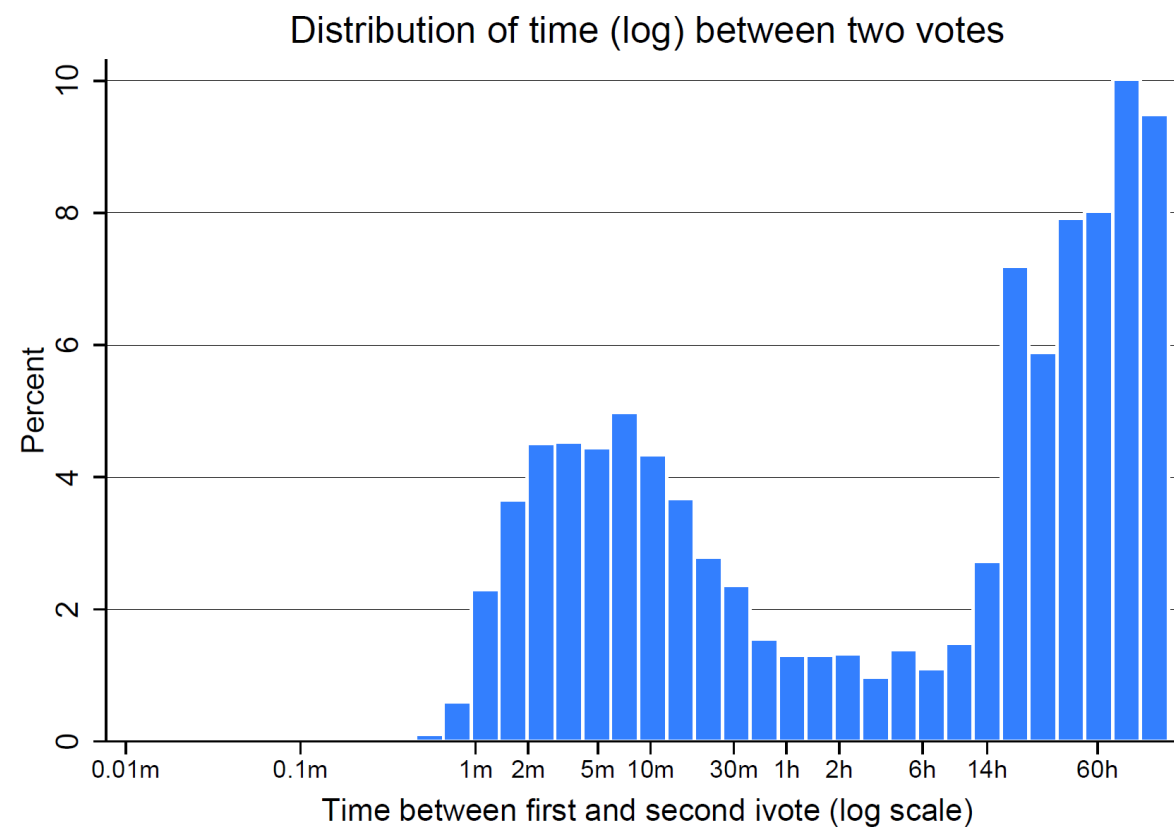
Age and speed



How do they ivote

Multiple voting in 2019

Times ivoted	N	%	Cumulative %
1	241 944	97.86	97.86
2	4 838	1.96	99.82
3	349	0.14	99.96
4	49	0.02	99.98
>4	52	0.02	100.00
Total	247 232	100.00	

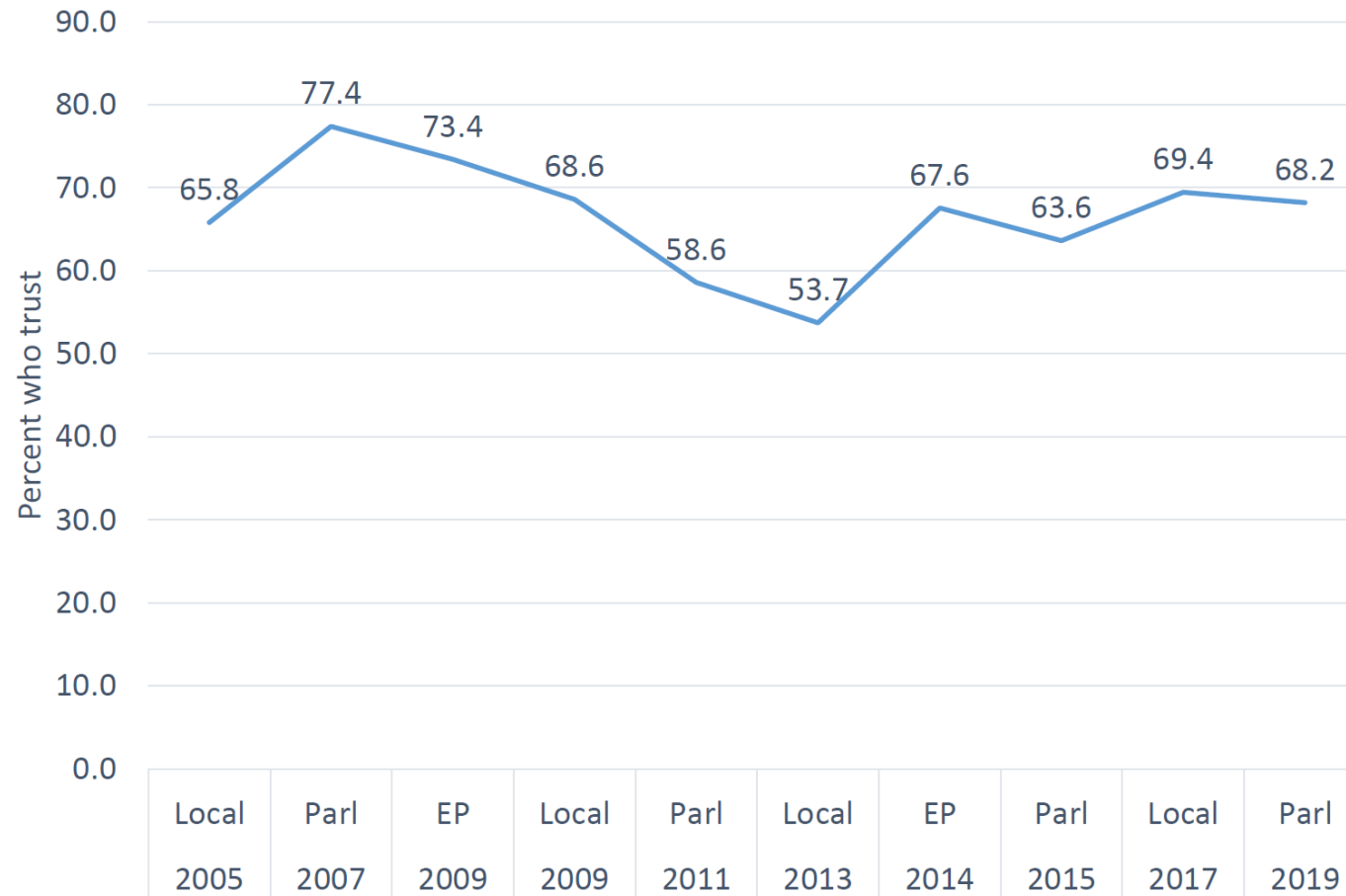


What do they think about ivoting



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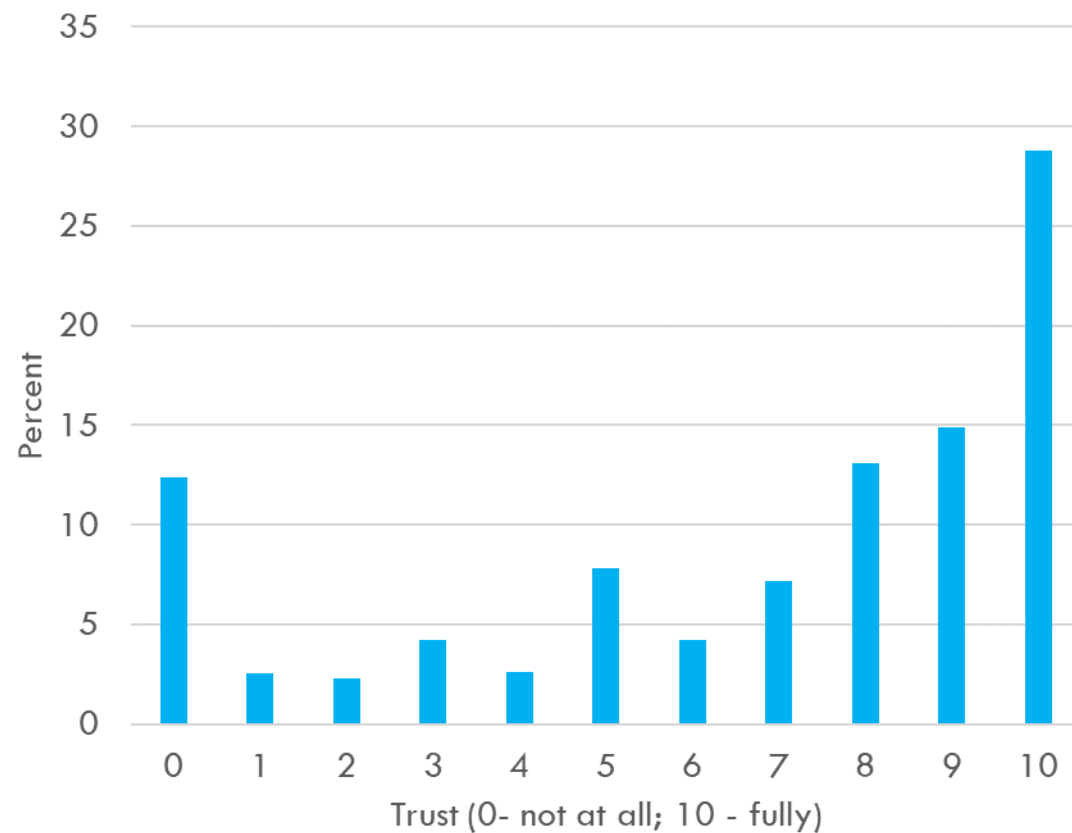
Trust towards ivoting 2005-2019



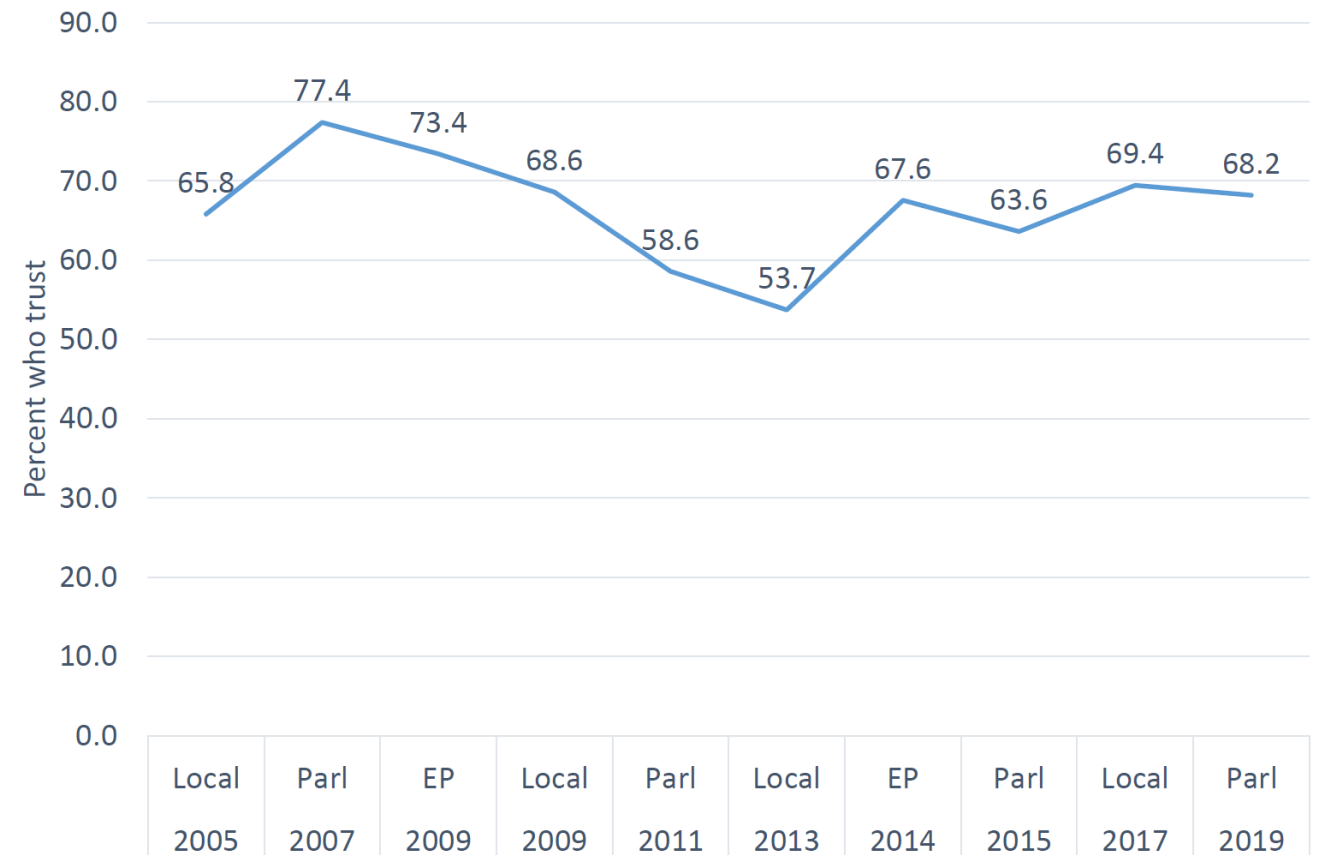


What do they think about ivoting

Trust towards ivoting 2019

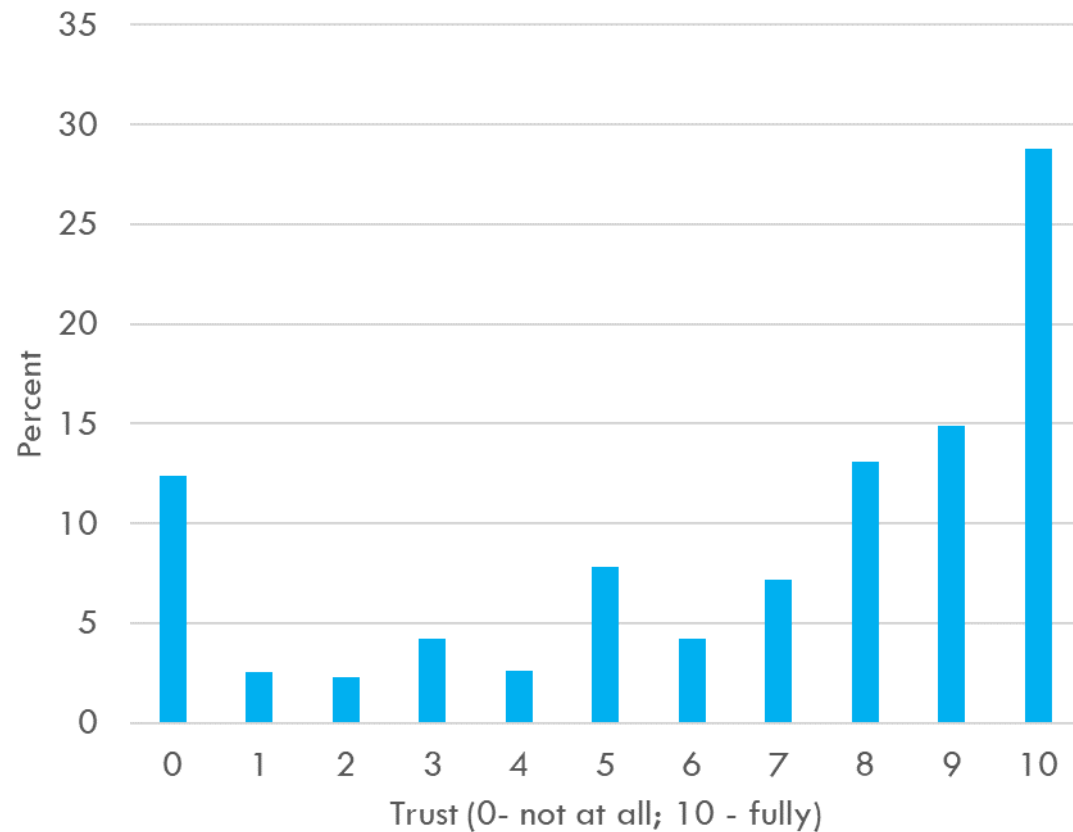


Trust towards ivoting 2005-2019

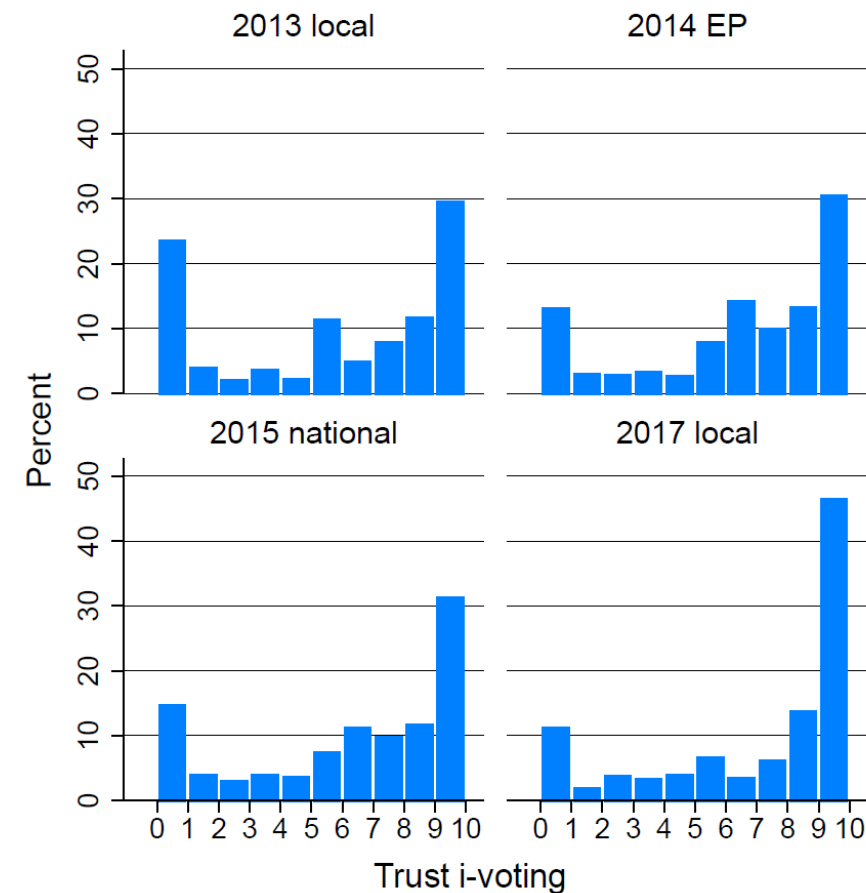


What do they think about ivoting

Trust towards ivoting 2019

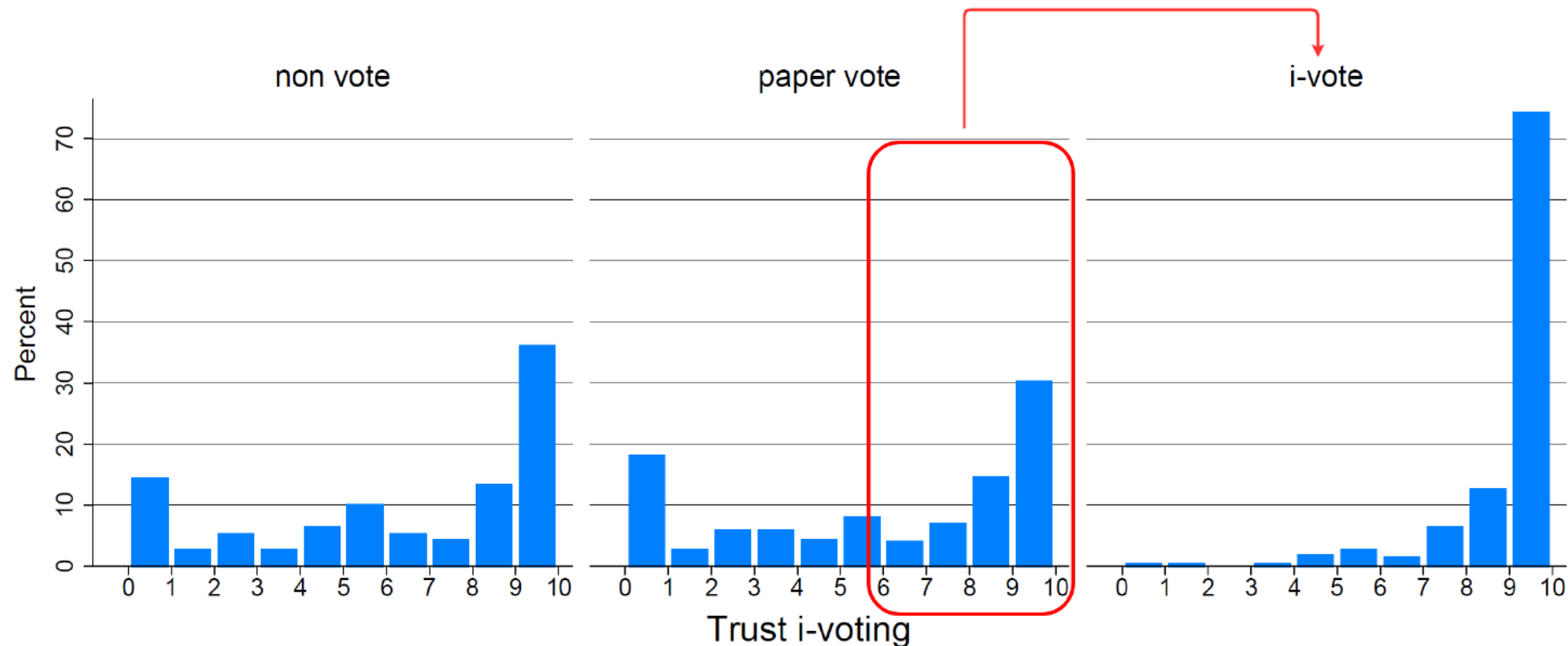


Trust towards ivoting 2013-19



What do they think about ivoting

- Trust is a precondition for ivoting
- User experience adds very little to it





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Thank you!

mihkel.solvak@ut.ee

+372 56 670 611